

Table of Contents

Executive Summary.....	3
Introduction	5
Quality of Life Survey Analysis	5
Measures	5
Data Analysis.....	6
Results	6
Respondent Characteristics	6
Module 1: Living Situation	8
Module 2: Choice and Control	9
Module 3: Access to Personal Care	11
Module 4: Respect and Dignity.....	15
Module 5: Community Integration and Inclusion.....	15
Module 6: Satisfaction	19
Module 7: Health Status	19
Qualitative Data	20
Supplemental Questions.....	22
Data Analysis.....	22
Results.....	24
Respondent Characteristics	22
Transportation	23
Living Situation	24
Communication with Family or Friends.....	24
Diet	25
Housing Clarification.....	25
Proxy Relationship	26
Health Status	27
Assistive Technology Devices and Durable Medical Equipment	27
Employment	29
Fiscal Data Analysis	30
Appendix A: Survey Responses by Target Population	35
Appendix B: Qualitative Survey Responses by Target Population	53

Executive Summary

The Money Follows the Person (MFP) program is a Medicaid demonstration program that was awarded to the Georgia Department of Community Health (DCH) in 2008. This report is a summary of the evaluation provided by the Georgia Health Policy Center (GHPC) for cumulative data collected between January 2010 and December 2013. Included is an analysis of Quality of Life (QoL) surveys conducted pre-transition (baseline), approximately 11 months post-transition (year-one follow-up), and approximately 24 months post-transition (year-two follow-up). The data examined in this report include the analysis of cumulative matched surveys, a description of respondent characteristics, open-ended qualitative comments and supplemental questions that were phased in between June 2012 and November 2012. In addition, the grant funds used for pre- and post-transition services were analyzed.

The MFP program has four target populations: persons with developmental disabilities, persons with physical disabilities (and under age 65), persons with a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI) and older adults. This report summarizes aggregate survey responses. Responses by target population are provided in Appendices A and B. Persons with developmental disabilities account for the largest percentage of respondents (year-one: 54 percent; year-two: 56 percent), followed by persons with physical disabilities (year-one: 33 percent; year-two: 33 percent), and older adults (year-one: 13 percent; year-two: 11 percent). The majority of MFP participants who completed the one- and two-year follow-up were male (year-one: 56 percent; year-two: 52 percent), on average were 53 years old (year-one: 54 years old; year-two: 53 years old), and had an average length of stay of 12.77 years in their living situation prior to transition, though there is great variation among the target populations.

The survey respondents continued to report higher levels of choice and control in their lives post-transition and generally received the same level of help, which nearly always included assistance from paid staff and often some support from family and friends. When paid help was used, more respondents stated they were able to choose the people who were paid to help them (year-one: 38 percent; year-two: 38 percent). While approximately half of the respondents lived in group homes or nursing facilities at follow-up, the majority of respondents stated that they selected the place where they lived (year-one: 61 percent; year-two: 57 percent) and indicated that they liked where they lived (year-one: 88 percent; year-two: 89 percent). When asked if the participant needed more help with things around the house than they were currently receiving, fewer respondents stated that they needed more help at the year-two follow-up survey (15 percent) than at the year-one follow-up (23 percent).

Participants' access to friends and family, as well as integration into the community, increased between the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. More year-two follow-up respondents indicated that they could see their friends and family when they wanted to and that they go out and do fun things in their community, representing a two percent and eight percent increase, respectively, from baseline. More than 90 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents reported they could get to the places they needed to go. There was also a slight increase in year two follow-up survey participants who stated that they were working for pay vs. respondent levels in year-one follow-up surveys. Of those who were not working for pay, almost one-third of all follow-up respondents stated that they wanted to work for pay. More participants volunteered at the year-one follow-up survey (year-one: nine percent; year-two: seven percent), and about one-fifth of all follow-up respondents expressed interest in doing volunteer work.

Satisfaction increased both from the baseline to year-one follow-up and between the follow-ups. At baseline, 74 percent of respondents reported that they were happy with the help they received with tasks around the house or with getting around the community as compared to the year-two follow-up survey where 94 percent stated that they were happy. Participants reported a decline in emotional and physical health at the year-one follow-up survey when compared to the baseline, but at the year-two follow-up survey emotional and physical health improved.

The open-ended qualitative comments that were documented during this reporting period were a mix of positive and negative feedback. Interviewers recorded nine qualitative comments. Three of the comments described a positive transition and the remaining comments discussed challenges with the amount of supportive services available or the quality of staff providing care.

Before and after transition from an institution, participants have access to MFP grant funds to help pay for items not typically covered by Medicaid. Since the beginning of the program in 2009, approximately \$4.7 million in MFP supplemental grant funds have been disbursed. During each of the four years of implementation, the category where participants spent the most grant funds was in environmental modifications, which received approximately 37 percent of the cumulative expenditures spending. The service categories that were accessed most frequently were household goods and supplies (1,678) followed by equipment and supplies (1,546) and ombudsman visits (1,405). The service categories that were accessed the fewest number of times were life skills coaching (1) and caregiver outreach (19).

Introduction

The Georgia Health Policy Center (GHPC) has provided evaluation services to Georgia's Money Follows the Person (MFP) project since January 2010. MFP is a Medicaid demonstration project of the Georgia Department of Community Health (DCH). The GHPC conducts one- and year-two follow-up interviews with MFP participants and co-leads an evaluation workgroup with DCH staff. For this reporting period, the GHPC conducted analyses of baseline, year-one follow-up, and year-two follow-up interviews with MFP participants, supplemental questions, and MFP demonstration grant funding. Fiscal data used in the analyses were obtained from the fiscal intermediaries for the MFP project - Acumen and the Northwest Georgia Area Agency on Aging. This is the first semiannual report of analyses for Fiscal Year (FY) 2014. For more information on the MFP program, contact:

Georgia Money Follows the Person
Georgia Department of Community Health
Medicaid Division, Aging & Special Populations
37th Floor
2 Peachtree Street, NW
Atlanta, GA 30303

Quality of Life Survey Analysis

In January of 2010, the GHPC began conducting year-one follow-up interviews with individuals formerly enrolled in the MFP project after their discharge date. The following January, the GHPC began conducting year-two follow-up interviews. Below is a descriptive analysis of the Quality of Life (QoL) survey results. MFP participants are interviewed three times: prior to leaving an institution (baseline), one year after leaving an institution (year-one follow-up) and two years after leaving an institution (year-two follow-up). Baseline interviews are conducted after participants have been accepted into the MFP program but just before they are discharged from the institution back into the community. Year-one follow-up interviews occur about 11 months after participants have been discharged into the community. Finally, year-two follow-up interviews are conducted about 24 months after the MFP participants have been discharged into the community. This analysis represents the 459 participants who completed both a baseline and a year-one follow-up survey and the 281 participants who completed both a baseline and a year-two follow-up survey through December 16, 2013. The analysis was conducted solely using the matched population that completed both a baseline and year-one or year-two follow-up interview rather than comparing all the completed baseline interviews to all of the completed follow-up interviews. Those who completed a baseline interview but not a follow-up interview could have characteristics that are significantly different from those who completed follow-up interviews.

Measures

The MFP QoL survey covers seven topic areas including: participants' living situation; participants' choice and control; overall satisfaction with housing, care, and quality of life; participants' access to care and unmet needs (if any); attitudes about being treated with respect and dignity by others; ability to engage in activities; and participants' health status. This analysis examined change over time, except when questions were asked only after transition. Certain questions in the QoL survey were not included in the analysis as a result of validity concerns that have been discussed with the national evaluator. Also, questions addressing abuse are considered optional and are not asked based on the Georgia State University Institutional Review Board approved protocol and prior agreement with DCH. The interview instrument was developed by Mathematica Policy Research (MPR) and was scripted for the interviewer. No changes were allowed to the survey instrument or the interview script.

The QoL survey modules include:
Module 1: Living Situation
Module 2: Choice and Control
Module 3: Access to Personal Care

Module 4: Respect and Dignity
Module 5: Community Integration and Inclusion
Module 6: Satisfaction
Module 7: Health Status

Data Analysis

Cleaned baseline (n = 1,062), year-one follow-up (n = 598), and year-two follow-up (n = 314) data were matched by Medicaid ID numbers and analyzed. The one- and two-year follow-up surveys were matched to the baseline surveys, which provided 517 year-one follow-up surveys and 312 year-two follow-up surveys. Of the 829 matched survey records, 89 participants were deceased at the time of follow-up survey administration. Therefore, the maximum number of respondents per survey question in the tables that follow is 459 for the year-one follow-up and 281 for the year-two follow-up. Due to the matching procedure that includes all follow-up surveys, there are two separate baseline populations. Participants had the option to refuse questions within the guidelines of the informed consent; thus, the final number of responses varies from question to question. Due to a few questions allowing for multiple answers, some answer choices not being displayed, and with some percentages being rounded to a whole number, the percentages reported do not always add up to 100 percent.

Descriptive statistics and cross-tabulations were used to assess frequency of particular behaviors and to examine associations between the variables. Cross-tabulations were conducted to compare differences in individuals' answers to questions at two time points between baseline and at the year-one follow-up and between baseline and the year-two follow-up. The McNemar test of significance was used because it tests whether the two possible combinations of unlike values for the variables are equally likely. This test gives the difference between the proportions (expressed as a percentage) with a 95 percent confidence interval. When the (two-sided) p-value is less than the conventional 0.05 significance level, the conclusion is that there is a statistically significant difference between the two proportions. Quantitative data analyses were conducted using Statistical Product and Service Solutions (SPSS) Version 18. For the qualitative questions, answers were summarized into categories and tabulated.

Results

The results are separated by module and include key changes over time. The results are presented in the aggregate, and responses by target population are included in Appendices A and B. A table is provided with the questions that were analyzed within each module. Some of the questions were asked only after transition, thus, those results are shown separately from the questions where the baselines are compared to the year-one follow-up interview. Furthermore, all qualitative questions are reported in separate tables to provide more insight into the answers.

Respondent Characteristics

At all three time points, the QoL survey may have been completed with the sample participant alone, the participant with assistance or a proxy on behalf of the participant. The baseline responses were fairly evenly distributed into the three categories. At the year-one follow-up interview, there were more surveys completed either by the sample member alone or with a proxy and a decrease in the percentage that were completed with the sample member receiving assistance. At the year-two follow-up interview, there were more surveys completed by the proxy and a decrease in the percentage that were completed by the sample member alone or with the sample member receiving assistance.

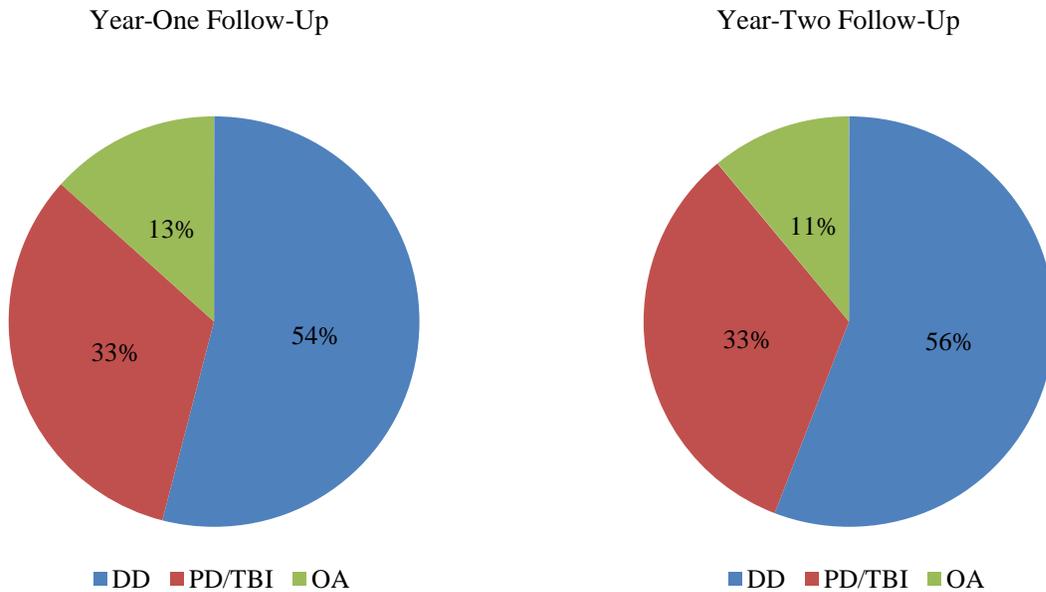
Table 1: Respondent Type

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 440)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 265)</i>
Sample Member Alone	32.5%	40.9%***	33.2%	27.2%***
Sample Member with Assistance	28.0%	3.6%	30.9%	5.7%
Proxy	39.5%	55.5%	35.8%	67.2%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

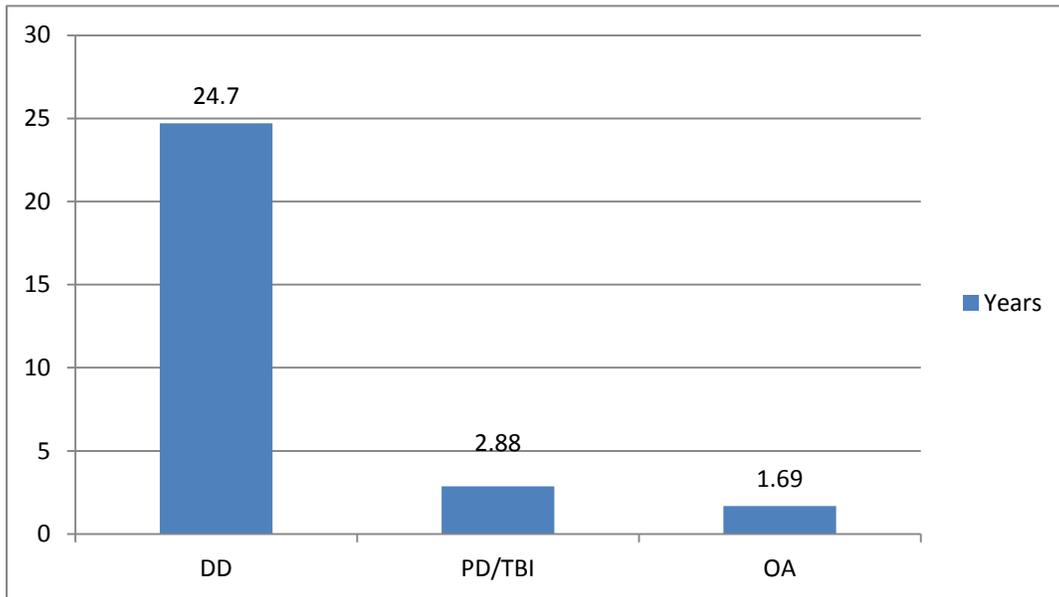
The MFP program has four target populations: persons with developmental disabilities (DD); persons with physical disabilities (and under age 65) (PD); persons with a Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI); and older adults (age 65 and older) (OA). For the purposes of analysis, persons with a TBI were included with PD due to the small number of persons with a TBI. As shown in Chart 1, of the respondents at the year-one follow-up, 54 percent were persons with a DD, 33 percent were persons with PD, and 13 percent were OA. At the year-two follow-up, 56 percent were persons with a DD, 33 percent were persons with PD and 11 percent were OA.

Chart 1: Target Population Breakout



Of the participants who completed the year-one follow-up, 56 percent were male and 44 percent were female; compared to 52 percent male and 48 percent female at the year-two follow-up. The average age was 53.61 at the year-one follow-up and 52.54 at the year-two follow-up. When asked at baseline how long the participant had lived in their current location, the average for all respondents matched to the year-one follow-up was 12.77 years (n = 256). The length of stay varied widely across the target populations, as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Average Length of Stay in Residence Prior To Transition



Note: Based on responses to the year-one follow-up survey

Module 1: Living Situation

A participant’s choice and satisfaction with their current living situation were assessed with this 8-item module. Five items were analyzed: residence type (Q2), satisfaction with residence (Q3), choice in living arrangement (Q4), feeling of safety (Q5), and the ability to sleep without disturbances (Q6). Answer choices for these questions included: “Yes,” “No,” “Don’t Know,” or “Refused.” The additional choice of “Sometimes” is incorporated in Questions 3 and 6.

Table 2. Living Situation

1a. Would you say you have lived here more than five years? – Not Analyzed

2. Does sample member live in a group home or a nursing facility?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 446)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 274)</i>
Yes	78.9%	50.9%***	91.6%	52.6%***
No	20.9%	48.9%	8.0%	47.4%
Don’t Know	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	--

3. Do you like where you live?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 458)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 280)</i>
Yes	57.0%	87.6%***	53.9%	88.9%***
No	26.4%	2.4%	29.3%	4.6%
Sometimes	13.3%	9.6%	12.9%	5.0%
Don’t Know	3.3%	0.4%	3.9%	1.4%

4. Did you help pick (this/that) place to live?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 457)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 280)</i>
Yes	14.2%	61.1%***	12.1%	57.1%***
No	83.2%	36.8%	84.3%	35.7%
Don’t Know	2.6%	2.2%	3.6%	6.8%

Refused	--	--	--	0.4%
5. Do you feel safe living (here/there)?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 452</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 274</i>)
Yes	87.4%	96.7%***	85.8%	94.2%**
No	9.7%	3.1%	11.3%	4.4%
Don't Know	2.9%	0.2%	2.6%	1.5%
Refused	--	--	0.4%	--

5a. How often do you feel unsafe living (here/there)? – Not Analyzed

6. Can you get the sleep you need without noises or other disturbances where you live?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 456</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 276</i>)
Yes	71.9%	93.4%***	71.4%	92.8%***
No	17.3%	3.7%	16.7%	2.9%
Sometimes	9.2%	2.6%	9.8%	3.3%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.2%	1.8%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

At both the year-one and year-two follow-up about half of the participants were living in a group home or nursing facility (year-one: 51 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 53 percent, p < 0.001). Compared to the baseline interviews, the majority of participants liked where they lived (year-one: 88 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 89 percent, p < 0.001), felt safe (year-one: 97 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 94 percent, p < 0.01), and were able to get the sleep they needed (year-one: 93 percent, p < 0.001, year-two: 93 percent, p < 0.001). Additionally, respondents indicated increased choice in where they lived (year-one: 61 percent, p < 0.001; year-two: 57 percent, p < 0.001).

Module 2: Choice and Control

MFP participants' choice and control were assessed in this 8-item module. Six questions were analyzed: control of bedtime (Q7), being alone (Q8), meal time (Q9), choice in foods (Q10), ability to talk privately on the telephone (Q11), and the ability to watch television (Q12). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Sometimes," "Don't Know," or "Refused." The additional choice of "No Access to Telephone/TV" is incorporated in Questions 11 and 12.

Concerns arose from the evaluators about how an answer should be coded for Questions 10 and 11 when participants' limitations interfered with their ability to express their choice. Per guidance from MPR, for Question 10, if an MFP participant uses a feeding tube, the answer should be "No" as they do not have a choice of foods. For Question 11, if an MFP participant is non-verbal, the answer should be "Don't Know" as phone access had not been a relevant part of this person's life at that time.

Table 3: Choice and Control

7. Can you go to bed when you want?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 455</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 280</i>)
Yes	77.6%	93.8%***	76.4%	93.2%***
No	16.3%	3.1%	16.4%	3.6%
Sometimes	5.1%	2.4%	5.4%	1.8%
Don't Know	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	1.1%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%
8. Can you be by yourself when you want to?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 456</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 281</i>)
Yes	55.5%	76.1%***	50.2%	76.9%***
No	28.5%	13.2%	35.2%	11.7%
Sometimes	14.0%	10.1%	12.1%	10.7%
Don't Know	1.8%	0.7%	2.1%	0.4%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%
9. When you are at home, can you eat when you want?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 457</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 281</i>)
Yes	36.1%	81.4%***	34.9%	75.1%***
No	54.3%	13.8%	56.6%	15.7%
Sometimes	9.0%	4.2%	7.1%	8.2%
Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%
Refused	--	--	--	0.4%
10. Can you choose the foods that you eat?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 458</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 280</i>)
Yes	32.8%	72.5%***	33.6%	66.8%***
No	53.9%	17.5%	52.5%	19.6%
Sometimes	12.7%	9.6%	12.5%	11.8%
Don't Know	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%
Refused	0.2%	--	0.4%	0.4%
11. Can you talk on the telephone without someone listening in?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 454</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 277</i>)
Yes	49.3%	68.3%***	53.4%	67.5%***
No	39.9%	13.4%	36.5%	10.5%
Sometimes	4.0%	2.2%	4.7%	5.4%
No Access	3.5%	0.2%	3.2%	--
Don't Know	3.3%	15.6%	1.8%	16.2%
Refused	--	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%
12. Can you watch TV when you want to?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 459</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 280</i>)
Yes	83.0%	96.9%***	87.5%	96.8%**
No	9.8%	1.1%	6.8%	0.7%
Sometimes	5.2%	0.9%	3.6%	0.7%
No Access	0.4%	0.2%	0.4%	--
Don't Know	1.5%	0.7%	1.8%	1.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	0.4%

13. [After Transition Only] Some people get an allowance from the state to pay for the help or equipment they need. Do you get an allowance like this? – Not Analyzed

13a. [After Transition Only] In the last 12 months, what help or equipment did you buy with this allowance? – Not Analyzed

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Participants reported greater choice in all six of the choice and control areas examined in Module 2. At the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys, participants indicated greater choice in bedtime (year-one: 94 percent, $p < 0.001$; year-two: 93 percent, $p < 0.001$), meal time (year-one: 81 percent, $p < 0.001$; year-two: 75 percent, $p < 0.001$) and when they watched television (year-one: 97 percent, $p = 0.001$; year-two: 97 percent, $p < 0.01$). Participant privacy, measured in Questions 8 and 11, increased from baseline to the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. At the year-one follow-up, there was a 21 percentage point increase in those who stated that they may be alone when they wanted (76 percent, $p < 0.001$) and a 19 percentage point increase for respondents who spoke on the telephone without someone listening in (68 percent, $p < 0.001$). At the year-two follow-up, respondents who reported being able to be alone when they wanted to had nearly a 27 percentage point increase when compared to the baseline (77 percent, $p < 0.001$). There was a 15 percentage point increase for those who spoke on the telephone without someone listening in (68 percent, $p < 0.001$) at year-two follow-up. In terms of food selection, respondents explained that food choice was limited or constrained for reasons such as diabetic restrictions, liquid diets or intravenous feeding. Some participants were non-verbal and did not use the telephone.

Module 3: Access to Personal Care

A participants’ access to care and unmet needs are measured in the 21-item Module 3. Thirteen questions were analyzed: whether someone helped the participant with everyday activities (Q14), if the people who helped them were paid (Q14a), and if participants could select the people who were paid to help them (Q14b). Questions about whether or not the participant went without a bath (Q15), a meal (Q16), medication (Q17) or access to the bathroom (Q18) were also analyzed. Finally, questions specific only to post-transition were examined. These included if changes or equipment were talked about with a case manager (Q19), which changes or equipment were requested (Q19a), if those changes or equipment were received (Q19b), if more help around the house was needed (Q20), if any family or friends helped around the house (Q21) and an estimate of hours that family and friends spent helping (Q21a). Answer choices for these questions included: “Yes,” “No,” “Don’t Know,” or “Refused.” The additional choice of “Not Applicable” is incorporated in Question 19 and “In Process” in Question 19b. The answer choices for Question 21 were the number of hours of help between 1 and 24 (if less than one hour, one hour was entered), “Don’t Know,” and “Refused.” If an MFP participant was incontinent, Question 18 was marked as “Don’t Know” per MPR, since the question did not apply to the participant, thus, he or she would not know. Questions 20 through 21a were recommended not to be asked if an MFP participant had transitioned back into a facility, particularly if he or she had been in the facility for more than a week.

Table 4. Access to Personal Care

<i>Response</i>	14. Does anyone help you with things like bathing, dressing, or preparing meals?			
	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 451)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 275)</i>
Yes	92.7%	95.3%	90.5%	94.9%*
No	6.9%	4.4%	8.7%	4.4%
Don’t Know	0.2%	--	0.4%	--
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.7%

14a. Do any of these people get paid to help you?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 336)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 235)</i>
Yes	97.0%	95.2%	98.3%	95.7%
No	2.4%	3.6%	1.3%	4.3%
Don't Know	0.6%	1.2%	0.4%	--

14b. Do you pick the people who are paid to help you?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 322)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 227)</i>
Yes	4.3%	37.6%***	6.2%	38.3%***
No	95.0%	61.5%	93.4%	59.9%
Don't Know	0.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.8%

15. Do you ever go without a bath or shower when you need one?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 278)</i>
Yes	12.3%	9.7%	13.3%	5.4%**
No	85.7%	89.5%	85.3%	92.1%
Don't Know	2.0%	0.7%	1.4%	1.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%

15a. How often do you go without a bath or shower when you need one? - Not Analyzed

15b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed

16. Do you ever go without a meal when you need one?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 458)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 280)</i>
Yes	2.8%	2.6%	4.3%	3.6%
No	95.9%	96.7%	94.3%	95.0%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.4%	1.4%	0.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%

16a. How often do you go without a meal when you need one? - Not Analyzed

16b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed

17. Do you ever go without taking your medicine when you need it?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 279)</i>
Yes	4.4%	2.2%	4.7%	3.2%
No	94.7%	96.7%	93.9%	93.5%
Don't Know	0.9%	0.9%	1.4%	2.2%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%

17a. How often do you go without taking your medicine when you need it? - Not Analyzed

17b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed

18. Are you ever unable to use the bathroom when you need to?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 277)</i>
Yes	11.0%	5.7%**	12.3%	7.9%
No	86.8%	87.2%	86.6%	81.6%
Don't Know	2.2%	6.8%	1.1%	9.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.1%

18a. How often are you unable to use the bathroom when you need to? - Not Analyzed

18b. Is this because there is no one there to help you? – Not Analyzed

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

At the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys, two and four percent more of the respondents respectively indicated that someone helped them with activities such as bathing, dressing or preparing meals (year-one: 95 percent, n = 430; year-two: 95 percent) compared to the baseline. When asked if the people who help them were paid, there was a slight decrease of two percent at the respective follow-up surveys (year-one: 95 percent; year-two: 96 percent). Respondents indicated that they selected the people who were paid to help them at a much higher rate in the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys compared to baseline (year-one: 38 percent, p < .001; year-two: 38 percent, p < .001). At the year-one follow-up interview, the percentage of participants who reported that they went without a bath (10 percent), meal (3 percent) or medications (2 percent) when they needed it decreased from the baseline. Participants going without a bath similarly decreased (5 percent, p < 0.01), meal (4 percent), or medications (3 percent) was observed among year-two follow-up survey respondents. Compared with the baseline, there was a five percentage point decrease in the number of year-one follow-up responses and a four percentage point decrease in the number of year-two follow-up survey responses that indicated the participant was unable to use the bathroom when he or she needed (year-one: 6 percent, p < 0.01; year-two: 8 percent). Some respondents indicated that there were times when they were unable to use the bathroom due to factors such as incontinence; this response choice was not included as a lack of access. Instead it was coded as "Don't Know," per MPR guidance.

Table 5. Access to Personal Care Post-Transition Only Questions

19. Have you ever talked with a case manager or support coordinator about any special equipment or changes to your home that might make your life easier?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 452)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 278)</i>
Yes	49.6%	40.3%
No	38.1%	38.5%
Don't Know	3.1%	5.0%
Not Applicable	9.1%	15.1%
Refused	0.2%	1.1%

19b. Did you get the equipment or make the changes you needed?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 220)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 110)</i>
Yes	58.2%	67.3%
No	18.2%	10.9%
In Process	22.3%	20.9%
Don't Know	1.4%	0.9%
Refused	--	--

20. Do you need more help with things around the house than you are now receiving?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 443</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 271</i>)
Yes	22.6%	15.1%
No	75.8%	82.7%
Don't Know	1.4%	1.1%
Refused	0.2%	1.1%

21. During the last week, did any family member or friends help you with things around the house?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 442</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 268</i>)
Yes	40.3%	32.1%
No	58.1%	66.0%
Don't Know	1.1%	0.7%
Refused	0.5%	1.1%

21a. About how many hours did [family members and friends] spend helping you yesterday?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 113</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 79</i>)
Mean	10.80	11.06

At the year-one follow-up survey, half of the participants indicated that they spoke with a case manager or support coordinator about equipment or changes to their home (50 percent, n = 224), compared to 40 percent at the year-two follow-up survey (n = 112). Table 6 below provides further analysis of what equipment or changes were requested.

Table 6. Qualitative Analysis Q19a

19a. What equipment or changes did you talk about?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 237</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 108</i>)
Bathroom Renovations	61	43
Vehicle Modifications	13	10
Home Modifications	39	21
Medical Equipment	146	82
Ramps, Rails, Lifts	89	25

The top three responses for year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) medical equipment; (2) obtaining ramps, rails, and/or lifts; and (3) bathroom renovations. Similarly, year-two follow-up surveys showed medical equipment as the most frequently discussed equipment, while bathroom renovations and obtaining ramps, rails, and/or lifts were the second and third most frequently reported discussed equipment or changes. At the year-one follow-up survey, 58 percent of the respondents indicated that they had received the equipment or changes that they needed compared to 67 percent at the year-two follow-up. Approximately 22 percent of respondents at year-one and 21 percent at year-two reported that the request was in process.

When asked if they needed more help with tasks around the house, such as cooking and cleaning, nearly a quarter of the respondents said that they needed more help at the year-one follow-up survey and about 15 percent at the year-two follow-up survey. At the year-one follow-up survey, 40 percent of respondents stated that they received help from family and friends with things around the house in the last week, compared to 32 percent at the year-two follow-up. The average number of hours of help that family or friends provided the day before was reported at the year-one and year-two follow-up survey as 11 hours.

Module 4: Respect and Dignity

MFP participants' feelings of being treated with respect and dignity by those who helped them were measured in this 11-item module. One question asked about whether or not those who helped the participant treated them the way they wanted (Q22), and another asked if helpers listened carefully to what they were asked to do (Q23). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know" or "Refused."

Table 7: Respect and Dignity

22. Do the people who help you treat you the way you want them to?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 443)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 266)</i>
Yes	87.8%	88.7%	85.3%	92.9%**
No	10.6%	10.6%	12.4%	5.3%
Don't Know	1.4%	0.5%	1.9%	0.8%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
22a. How often do they not treat you the way you want them to? – Not Analyzed				
23. Do the people who help you listen carefully to what you ask them to do?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 441)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 261)</i>
Yes	83.2%	89.8%***	83.1%	92.3%***
No	14.3%	7.3%	14.2%	4.2%
Don't Know	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	1.9%
Refused	--	0.5%	--	1.5%
23a. How often do they not listen to you? – Not Analyzed				

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

MFP participants reported positive feelings when asked about the quality of care, respect and dignity they experienced related to the people who assisted them. There were incremental increases at each time point for both questions. Specifically, at the year-two follow-up survey, there was nearly an eight percentage point increase in the respondents who indicated that they were being treated the way they wanted (93 percent, p < 0.01) compared to the baseline. Further, between the baseline and year-one follow-up surveys, there was a seven percentage point increase in the respondents who felt that the people who helped them listened carefully to what they asked them to do (90 percent, p < 0.001), and a similar increase of nine percentage points was seen at the year-two follow-up survey (92 percent, p < 0.001).

Module 5: Community Integration and Inclusion

Module 5 is a 17-item measure used to evaluate whether participants have accessed and engaged in social or community outings, events or activities. Twelve items from this module were analyzed. They included asking if participants could see friends and family (Q27), whether transportation was available (Q28), if additional outings were desired (Q29) and if participants needed help when they went out (Q30). If participants responded that they did need help when going out, they were asked if they felt they needed more help than they currently received (30a). Moreover, they were asked if they went out to do fun things in their communities (Q33) about the amount of time required to plan going somewhere (Q34), if activities were missed (Q35), and if medical care had not been received when needed (Q36). The post-transition participants were also asked if they were employed (Q31) or did volunteer work (Q32) and if not, if they would like to be employed or do volunteer work (Q31a and Q32a). Answer choices for these questions included: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know" or "Refused." However, for Question 30, answer choices included "Go Out Independently," "Need Help," "Don't Know" or "Refused." Also, the answer choices for Question 34 included "Decide and Go," "Plan Some," "Plan Many Days Ahead," "Don't Know" or "Refused."

Table 8: Community Integration and Inclusion

27. Can you see your friends and family when you want to see them?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 279)</i>
Yes	85.5%	81.1%**	84.9%	87.1%
No	10.5%	17.6%	10.4%	11.8%
Don't Know	3.5%	0.9%	4.3%	--
Refused	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
27a. How often do you see your friends and family when you want to see them? – Not Analyzed				
28. Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 456)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 279)</i>
Yes	83.6%	90.4%**	83.2%	93.2%**
No	14.3%	9.0%	14.0%	5.4%
Don't Know	2.0%	0.4%	2.5%	0.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%
28a. How often do you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office? – Not Analyzed				
29. Is there anything you want to do outside [the facility/your home] that you can't do now?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 452)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 276)</i>
Yes	49.6%	35.2%***	50.7%	33.0%***
No	28.1%	59.1%	26.4%	59.4%
Don't Know	22.1%	5.5%	22.8%	6.2%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	--	1.4%
30. When you go out, can you go by yourself or do you need help?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 449)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 275)</i>
Go Out Independently	9.1%	12.7%	9.1%	13.8%*
Need Help	89.1%	86.4%	89.5%	84.7%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.4%	1.1%	0.4%
Refused	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
30a. Do you need more help getting around than you are now receiving?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 285)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 197)</i>
Yes	15.8%	34.4%***	14.7%	17.3%
No	71.6%	62.1%	71.1%	81.7%
Don't Know	12.3%	3.5%	13.7%	1.0%
Refused	0.4%	--	0.5%	--
33. Do you go out to do fun things in your community?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 453)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 277)</i>
Yes	70.6%	64.2%**	70.8%	79.1%**
No	28.0%	35.3%	27.1%	19.1%
Don't Know	1.3%	0.2%	2.2%	0.4%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%

34. When you want to go somewhere, can you just go, do you have to make some arrangement, or do you have to plan many days ahead and ask people for help?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 455)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 279)</i>
Decide and Go	5.9%	16.9%***	5.0%	23.3%***
Plan Some	32.3%	50.5%	36.6%	45.5%
Plan Many Days Ahead	41.3%	26.4%	49.8%	28.7%
Don't Know	4.8%	1.3%	7.2%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%
N/A	15.4%	4.4%	1.1%	0.7%

35. Do you miss things or have to change plans because you don't have a way to get around easily?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 445)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 279)</i>
Yes	27.2%	12.4%***	27.6%	11.1%***
No	55.5%	73.3%	58.1%	74.2%
Sometimes	11.2%	13.3%	8.2%	12.2%
Don't Know	5.8%	0.4%	5.7%	1.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	1.1%

36. Is there medical care which you have not received or could not get to within the past month?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 451)</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 275)</i>
Yes	6.0%	3.1%*	5.5%	4.7%
No	92.5%	95.8%	93.5%	94.2%
Don't Know	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	--
Refused	--	0.4%	--	1.1%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

In Module 5, two questions signaled that participants had less community integration at the year-one follow-up survey. There was a four percentage point decrease in the participants who saw friends and family when they wanted to (81 percent, p < 0.01) and a six percentage point decrease in those who went out to do fun things in their community (64 percent, p < 0.01) at the year-one follow-up survey compared to the baseline. At baseline, 16 percent of the participants indicated that they needed more help getting around than they currently received, which increased to 34 percent (p < 0.001) at the year-one follow-up.

However, at both the year-one and year-two follow-up, more participants reported being able to get where they needed to go, going out independently, needing less time to plan when they wanted to go somewhere and fewer participants reported the need to change plans or miss medical care due to difficulty in getting around. At the year-two follow-up survey, the percentage of participants who reported being able to see friends and family when they wanted to (87 percent) increased slightly from the baseline, and there was an eight percentage point increase in those reporting that they went out to do fun things in their community (79 percent, p < 0.01).

Table 9. Qualitative Analysis Q29a and Q29b

	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 161)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 88)</i>
29a. What would you like to do that you don't do now?		
Social Outings/Travel	48	27
"Things I used to"	39	33
Visit Family/Friends	18	5
School/Work/Day Program	24	18

29b. What do you need to do these things?		
Transportation	39	23
Help/Assistance	41	28
Medical Equipment	28	15
Finances	12	14

Two qualitative questions in Module 5 were used to gauge what MFP participants wanted to do that they could not do now, and what things were needed to fulfill those interests or activities. When asked what they wanted to do, the top two answers of those who responded to the year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) social outings and traveling more and (2) “the things I used to do.” The top two responses for the year-two follow-up surveys were: (1) “the things I used to do” and (2) social outings and traveling more. When respondents were asked what they needed so that they could do the desired activities, the most frequent responses were help or assistance (year-one: n = 41; year-two: n = 28) and transportation (year-one: n = 37; year-two: n = 23).

Table 10: Community Integration and Inclusion Post-Transition Only Questions

31. Are you working for pay right now?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 445)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 271)</i>
Yes	3.1%	5.5%
No	95.5%	93.4%
Don't Know	0.9%	--
Refused	0.4%	1.1%
31a. Do you want to work for pay?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 416)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 251)</i>
Yes	26.7%	29.5%
No	60.6%	57.4%
Don't Know	12.5%	13.1%
Refused	0.2%	--
32. Are you doing any volunteer work or working without getting paid?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 445)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 271)</i>
Yes	8.8%	7.4%
No	88.5%	91.1%
Don't Know	2.2%	0.4%
Refused	0.4%	1.1%
32a. Would you like to do volunteer work or work without getting paid?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 385)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 246)</i>
Yes	19.5%	22.8%
No	53.2%	64.2%
Don't Know	24.2%	13.0%
Refused	3.1%	--

The community integration and inclusion questions asked after transition showed that the majority of participants were not currently working or volunteering at the year-one or year-two follow-up surveys. However, 27 percent and 30 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up respondents respectively indicated that they would like to work; and 20 percent of year-one and 23 percent of year-two follow-up respondents expressed interest in volunteering.

Module 6: Satisfaction

Participants' overall satisfaction with their circumstances was measured in this 6-item module. Two questions were analyzed. Question 37 asked if participants were satisfied with the help they received with chores around the home and getting around the community. Question 38 asked participants if they were satisfied with how they lived their lives. Answer options for both included, "Happy," "Unhappy," "Don't Know" or "Refused."

Table 11: Satisfaction

37. During the past week, have you been happy or unhappy with the help you get with things around the house or getting around your community?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 447</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 279</i>)
Happy	79.4%	86.4%*	74.2%	94.3%***
Unhappy	13.0%	9.4%	16.5%	3.9%
Don't Know	7.4%	4.0%	9.3%	0.7%
Refused	0.2%	0.2%	--	1.1%
38. During the past week, have you been happy or unhappy with the way you live your life?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 444</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 274</i>)
Happy	71.4%	79.5%***	63.5%	84.7%***
Unhappy	22.3%	10.6%	27.7%	9.9%
Don't Know	6.1%	9.5%	8.4%	4.4%
Refused	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	1.1%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Respondents reported more overall happiness from baseline to both the year-one and year-two follow-up surveys. At the year-one follow-up, there was a seven percentage point increase in respondents who were happy with the help they received with things around the house or getting around the community (86 percent, $p < 0.05$) and an eight percentage point increase in respondents who were happy with the way they lived their lives (80 percent, $p < 0.001$). An even larger increase was observed at the year-two follow-up survey compared with the baseline among respondents who were satisfied with their help or getting around their community (94 percent, $p < 0.001$) and with their happiness with the way they lived their lives (85 percent, $p < 0.001$).

Module 7: Health Status

The 6-item Health Status module assessed the overall mental and physical health status of MFP participants. Half of the questions from this module were analyzed. Questions asked if the participant felt sad (Q39), irritable (Q40), or experienced aches and pains (Q41). Answer choices for these questions were: "Yes," "No," "Don't Know" or "Refused."

Table 12: Health Status

39. During the past week, have you felt sad or blue?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 457</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 279</i>)
Yes	30.0%	34.6%	36.6%	25.4% **
No	64.8%	60.4%	57.7%	68.1%
Don't Know	5.3%	4.8%	5.7%	5.0%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
39a. How often have you felt sad and blue? – Not Analyzed				
40. During the past week, have you felt irritable?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 457</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 278</i>)
Yes	33.9%	38.7%	37.4%	25.9% **
No	63.0%	59.5%	59.0%	69.1%
Don't Know	3.1%	1.5%	3.6%	3.6%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
40a. How often have you felt irritable? – Not Analyzed				
41. During the past week, have you had aches and pains?				
<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 452</i>)	<i>Baseline</i>	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 278</i>)
Yes	37.6%	42.5%	39.9%	34.5%
No	57.7%	51.5%	56.8%	59.4%
Don't Know	4.6%	5.8%	3.2%	4.7%
Refused	--	0.2%	--	1.4%
41a. How often do you have aches and pain? – Not Analyzed				

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

The year-one and year-two follow-up survey responses of Module 7 revealed mixed results. Participants at the year-one follow-up survey reported an increase in sadness (35 percent), irritability (39 percent), and aches and pains (43 percent) when compared to the baseline. However, year-two follow-up responses suggest that perhaps improvements in emotional and physical health are not realized until two years after transitioning into the community. Reported sadness (25 percent, $p < 0.01$), irritability (26 percent, $p < 0.01$) and pain or achiness (35 percent) dropped 11, 11, and five percentage points respectively between the baseline and the year-two follow-up survey.

Qualitative Data

While conducting the follow-up surveys, respondents periodically provided additional feedback about their transition or living situation that the interviewers documented. During this reporting period, interviewers documented nine qualitative comments. Half of the comments discussed challenges with the amount of supportive services available to the participants after transitioning. On the services available, a participant stated how much of a shock it was to come out of the nursing home and suddenly need more assistance. He wished that the MFP program would have followed him for two years in order to receive everything he needed. Three participants complained about the quality of the staff providing care. Participants expressed dissatisfaction with their aides, citing that they have gone through multiple aides. They also stated that their aides were not showing up to care for them and one participant explained that when they did, “they spend all of their time on their cell phones.” A participant also stated that the company which provides the aides is supposed to assess the situation every 90 days, but that no one came out or scheduled a visit during the participant’s eight months of service.

The remaining comments described participants' happiness with the MFP program. One participant stated, "MFP was a big help and allowed me to live independently." A participant's sister said that the program is fantastic and she is grateful for the program because it helped to get her brother out of the nursing home.

Supplemental Questions

Data Analysis

The GHPC and DCH developed 18 supplemental questions to the Quality of Life (QoL) survey. All questions are asked of participants at the one- and two-year follow-up surveys following the standardized Mathematica QoL survey. The questions were phased in between June 2012 and November 2012. Due to the later addition of these questions, this is a different sample from the total QoL sample and the number of respondents is smaller.

Cleaned baseline (n = 1,062), year-one follow-up (n = 129), and year-two follow-up (n = 109) data were matched by Medicaid ID numbers and analyzed. The one- and two-year follow-up surveys were matched to the baseline surveys, which provided 129 year-one follow-up surveys and 109 year-two follow-up surveys. Due to the matching procedure that includes all follow-up surveys, there are two separate baseline populations. Participants had the option to refuse questions within the guidelines of the informed consent. Thus, the final sample sizes vary from question to question. Since a few questions asked participants to select multiple answers, some answer choices may not be displayed, some percentages were rounded to a whole number, and the percentages reported do not always add up to 100 percent.

Descriptive statistics were used to assess frequency of particular behaviors and to examine associations between the variables. Quantitative data analyses were conducted using Statistical Product and Service Solutions (SPSS) Version 18. For the qualitative questions, answers were summarized into categories and tabulated.

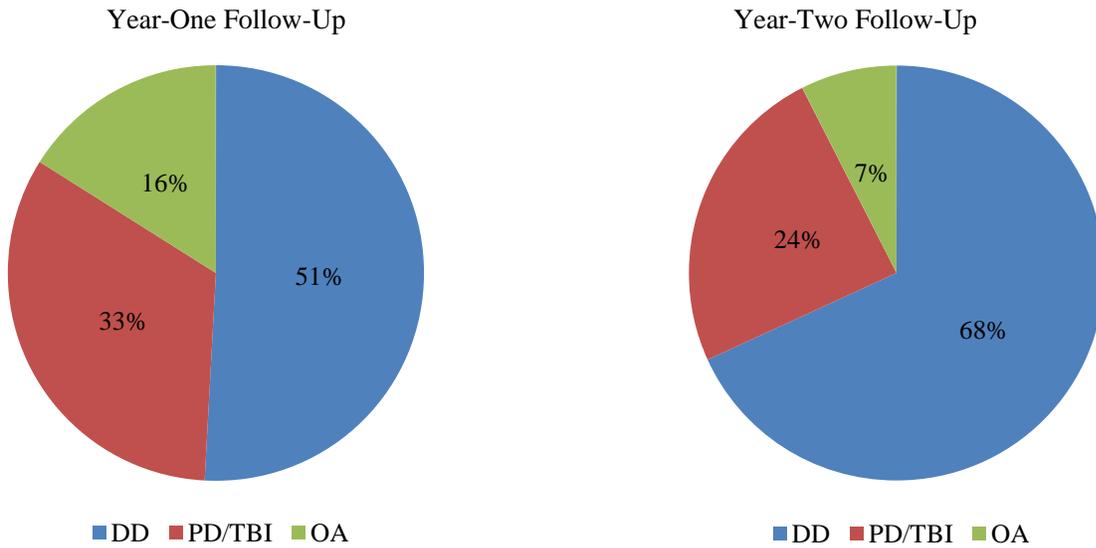
Results

The results are separated by topic area and are presented in the aggregate. A table is provided with the questions that were analyzed within each topic. Due to the small sample size at this time, additional analysis of each question was not completed but will be included in future iterations of this report.

Respondent Characteristics

Of the MFP program's target populations, persons with DD comprised a larger percent of the respondents to the supplemental questions. As shown in Chart 3, of the respondents at the year-one follow-up, 51 percent were persons with DD, 33 percent were persons with PD, and 16 percent were OA. At the year-two follow-up, 68 percent were persons with DD, 24 percent were persons with PD and 8 percent were OA.

Chart 3: Target Population Breakout



Of the participants who answered the supplemental questions, at the year-one follow-up, 61 percent were male and 39 percent were female; compared to 50 percent male and 50 percent female at the year-two follow-up survey. The average age of participants completing the supplemental questions was 54 at the year-one follow-up survey and 52 at the year-two follow-up survey, similar to the respondents described in the sample above.

Transportation

To gain more insight into survey Question 28 which addresses transportation, questions were added to the survey which ask, “Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping or the doctor’s office?” As Medicaid recipients are eligible for transportation to medical appointments, the evaluation team was interested in understanding the ability of participants to access other places they wanted to go.

Table 13: Transportation

1. Not including medical appointments, can you get to the places that you want to go?			
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>	
Yes	72.1%	89.9%	
No	25.6%	6.4%	
Don’t Know	1.6%	0.9%	
Refused	0.8%	2.8%	
1a. If no, is it because transportation is not available?			
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 33)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 18)</i>	
Yes	72.7%	22.2%	
No	3.0%	16.7%	
Don’t Know	--	--	
Refused	--	--	
Not Applicable	24.2%	61.1%	

When asked if they could get to the places they wanted to go other than medical appointments, 72 percent of year-one follow-up respondents indicated affirmatively, compared to 90 percent of year-two follow-up respondents. If respondents indicated they were unable to get to the places they wanted to go, 73 percent of year-one follow-up respondents cited the availability of transportation as the barrier. The reasons for not being able to get to the places they wanted to go were less clear among year-two follow-up respondents.

Living Situation

Understanding the participant’s current living situation was identified as relevant to gaining clarity to existing survey Question 21 and Question 27, recognizing that if a participant lived with their family or friends, they might be more likely to receive assistance from them and see them when they wanted to.

Table 14: Living Situation

2. Do you currently live with family or friends?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Yes	41.9%	35.8%
No	55.8%	60.6%
Don’t Know	0.8%	0.9%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

More than half of all year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents reported they did not live with family or friends in their current living situation.

Communication with Family or Friends

Question 27, as described above, asked respondents about seeing friends and family when they wished. Recognizing that not all participants receive regular, in-person visits with family and friends and that other types of communication may be occurring (texts, emails, video chat, phone calls, etc.) is important to reducing social isolation, the question regarding communication was added.

Table 15: Communication with Family or Friends

3. Would you say that you are able to communicate with friends or family when you want to?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Yes	92.2%	80.7%
No	4.7%	7.3%
Don’t Know	1.6%	9.2%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

The overwhelming majority of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents are able to communicate with friends or family when they want, regardless of whether in-person visits occur.

Diet

Many respondents have answered Question 9, “When you are at home, can you eat when you want to?” and Question 10 “Can you choose the foods that you eat?” with the response of “No” or “Sometimes” with an explanation that it is due to limitations related to the participants’ diet. As a result, the question below was added to recognize the number of participants whose eating habits are constrained due to restrictions or requirements, generally as a result of a chronic health condition.

Table 16: Diet

4. Are there restrictions or requirements which affect your ability to eat what you want?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Yes	42.6%	63.3%
No	55.8%	33.9%
Don’t Know	--	--
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

With regard to dietary restrictions or requirements, 43 percent of year-one follow-up surveys show participants have restrictions that can impact their choice of foods. Alternatively, 63 percent of year-two follow-up survey respondents indicated they have food restrictions or requirements they must consider when consuming foods.

Housing Clarification

Question 2 in the survey asked respondents, “Does sample member live in a group home or nursing facility?” Approximately 50 percent of the respondents have answered “Yes” to that question. The evaluation team was interested in understanding further detail into the MFP participants’ living arrangements. In addition, as housing has been identified as a major barrier to transitions, the question asking if the living arrangement described is where they want to live was added to ascertain if participants are transitioning to living arrangements based on choice or strictly expediency/availability. If participants were not living in the arrangement where they want to live, they were given the opportunity to describe the arrangement where they wanted to live.

Table 17: Housing Clarification

5a. How would you describe your current living arrangement?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home, or Hospital	6.2%	5.5%
Host Home	2.3%	9.2%
Group or personal care home of 4 or less individuals	31.0%	50.5%
Group or personal care home of 5 or more individuals	0.8%	3.7%
An apartment	25.6%	13.8%
A house (or condominium)	24.0%	13.8%
Other	8.5%	--
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trailer/Mobile home (7) 	
Don’t Know	--	0.9%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%

5b. Is this where you want to live?

<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 109)</i>
Yes	81.4%	84.4%
No	16.3%	8.3%
Don't Know	--	4.6%
Refused	2.3%	2.8%
5b1. If no, where do you want to live?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 25)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 11)</i>
Skilled Nursing Facility, Nursing Home, or Hospital	4.0%	--
Host Home	--	--
Group or personal care home of 4 or less individuals	--	--
Group or personal care home of 5 or more individuals	4.0%	--
An apartment	28.0%	18.2%
A house (or condominium)	48.0%	36.4%
Other	12.0%	18.2%
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Same type of residence, different location (3) • Community housing for qualified individuals • High-rise with people his own age 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Larger home • A place managed like a home, not an institution • Has handicap accessibility
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	--	18.2%
Not Applicable	4.0%	9.1%

For year-one follow-up survey respondents, the three most frequently reported living arrangements were (1) group home or personal care home of four or less individuals, (2) an apartment, and (3) a house or condominium. Eighty-one percent of respondents reported that their current living arrangement was where they wanted to live, and if it was not, the most frequent choice was a house or a condominium. Similar results were observed among year-two follow-up survey respondents.

Proxy Relationship

Approximately 38 percent of the baselines and 61 percent of the follow-up surveys were completed by a proxy. The evaluation team sought additional information on the relationship of the proxy to the MFP participant.

Table 18: Proxy Relationship

6. If the respondent is a proxy, what is their relationship to the participant?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> <i>(n = 60)</i>	<i>Year 2</i> <i>(n = 86)</i>
Family	28.3%	26.7%
Friend	1.7%	1.2%
Service/Care Provider	65.0%	69.8%
Don't Know	1.7%	--
Refused	3.3%	2.3%

For those survey responses provided for an MFP participant via a proxy, 65 percent of year-one follow-up proxy respondents identified as a service or care provider for the participant, while 28 percent were family members. Seventy percent of year-two follow-up proxies were service providers and 27 percent were family.

Health Status

Additional information providing a general sense of health status was identified as important about the population being served through the program. In addition, a question on access to primary care was added to ensure that participants were receiving care on a regular basis.

Table 19: Health Status

7. In general, would you say your health is:		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Excellent	14.0%	11.9%
Good	41.1%	63.3%
Fair	25.6%	17.4%
Poor	15.5%	2.8%
Don't Know	1.6%	1.8%
Refused	2.4%	2.8%
8. Do you have a doctor or clinic that you go to regularly?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Yes	93.8%	96.3%
No	3.9%	0.9%
Don't Know	--	--
Refused	2.3%	2.8%

MFP participants most often classified their health as “good” at both year-one and year-two follow-up, followed by “fair.” Sixteen percent of year-one follow-up respondents and three percent of year-two follow-up respondents reported poor health. More than 93 percent of both year-one and year-two follow-up respondents have a doctor or clinic that they visit on a regular basis.

Assistive Technology Devices and Durable Medical Equipment

The assistive technology questions were added to capture further detail about the potential opportunities for participants to receive items to support their independence in a community setting, particularly those items that may not typically be covered by Medicaid. Further, it was thought that due to the growth in technology, this question might illustrate a need to educate transition coordinators and support coordinators about devices and equipment about which they may not be aware.

Table 20: Assistive Technology Devices and Durable Medical Equipment

9. What would you say is your primary disability or limitation?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 129)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 109)</i>
Cognitive/Language	24.8%	56.0%
Hearing	0.8%	0.9%
Mental/Emotional	1.6%	2.8%
Physical	62.8%	33.0%
Vision	3.9%	--
Not Applicable	1.6%	--

Don't Know	3.1%	4.6%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%
10. Is there an area of your life at home where you would like to increase your independence?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 129</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 109</i>)
Yes	40.3%	36.7%
No	51.9%	50.5%
Not Applicable	1.6%	1.8%
Don't Know	4.7%	8.3%
Refused	1.6%	2.8%
10a. What area?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 52</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 39</i>)
Activities of daily living	46%	31%
Independent social outings	5%	9%
Working	1%	1%
11. Are there any devices or special equipment that could assist you to remain as independent as possible in your home?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 126</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 108</i>)
Yes	43.7%	22.2%
No	45.2%	65.7%
Not Applicable	3.2%	3.7%
Don't Know	3.2%	2.8%
Refused	4.8%	5.6%
11a. What type of device or special equipment?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1</i> (<i>n = 55</i>)	<i>Year 2</i> (<i>n = 24</i>)
Home Modifications	15%	4%
Mobility Devices	38%	15%
Computer Access Aids	1%	--
Communication Aids	4%	5%
Devices for people who are deaf	2%	--
Devices for people who are blind	5%	--
Environmental Controls	--	--
Lifeline	1%	--
Transportation Aids	4%	2%
Other	6%	1%

Sixty-three percent of MFP participants described their primary disability or limitation as physical at year-one follow-up, followed by a cognitive or language disability (25 percent). Alternatively, 33 percent of year-two follow-up respondents reported their primary disability as physical, and 56 percent classified their limitation as cognitive or language. Forty percent and 37 percent of year-one and year-two follow-up survey respondents respectively indicated there was an area of their life where they would like to increase their independence. Finally, 44 percent of year-one follow-up respondents said there were assistive devices or equipment that could support their independence, compared to 22 percent of year-two follow-up respondents. Mobility devices, followed by home modifications, were the most frequently cited devices or special equipment that participants said could help them remain independent in their homes.

Employment

Question 30 asks participants, “Are you working for pay right now?” and if the respondent answers “No” Question 31a asks, “Do you want to work for pay?” Questions 32 and 32a ask the same information about volunteering. The majority of respondents were not working or volunteering, though approximately one-quarter of respondents indicated an interest in doing so. Thus, this question was added to gain insight into the barriers that participants feel are causing them to not work or volunteer.

Table 21: Employment

12. What keeps you from working for pay or doing volunteer work?		
<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1 (n = 52)</i>	<i>Year 2 (n = 29)</i>
Health Condition	35%	15%
Employer /Supplemental Security		
Income barriers	4%	3%
Personal Preference	4%	4%
Transportation	9%	4%
Not sure where to start	--	3%

Supplemental Question 12 was used to gauge what deterred MFP participants from being employed or engaging in volunteer work. When asked what kept them from working for pay or doing volunteer work, the top two answers to the year-one follow-up surveys were: (1) the participant’s health condition and (2) transportation. The top two responses for the year-two follow-up surveys were: (1) the participant’s health condition and (2) both transportation and personal preference.

Fiscal Data Analysis

Before and after transition from an institution, participants have access to MFP grant funds to help pay for things not typically covered by Medicaid. MFP grant funds can help each individual's transition and accommodate his or her needs. The types of services and supplies covered by MFP grant funds are listed in the table below, along with when the service or supply is covered.

Table 22: Service Code List

Service Code	Service	Pre or Post
HGS	Household Goods and Supplies	Pre
HHF	Household Furnishings	Pre
LSC	Life Skills Coaching	Pre
MVE	Moving Expenses	Pre
PES	Peer Community Support	Pre
PSS	Trial Visits	Pre
SCD	Security Deposits	Pre
TRN	Transportation	Pre
TSS	Transition Supports	Pre
UTD	Utility Deposits	Pre
CGT/COE	Caregiver Training/Caregiver Outreach & Education	Post
EMD	Environmental Modifications	Post
EQS	Equipment and Supplies	Post
HIS	Home Inspections	Post
OBM/COB/HCO	Ombudsman Visits/Community Ombudsman/Home Care Ombudsman	Post
SEE	Supported Employment Evaluation	Post
SMS	Specialized Medical Supplies	Post
SOR	Skilled Out-of-Home Respite	Post
VAD	Vehicle Adaptations	Post

The amount, type, and expenditure amounts were compiled by Acumen and the Northwest Georgia Area Agency on Aging. Data was provided to the DCH for periodic transmission to the GHPC. The following table details how the MFP supplemental funds were spent in calendar years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012 and 2013.

Chart 4: Total Grant Funds for Services Expended by Calendar Year

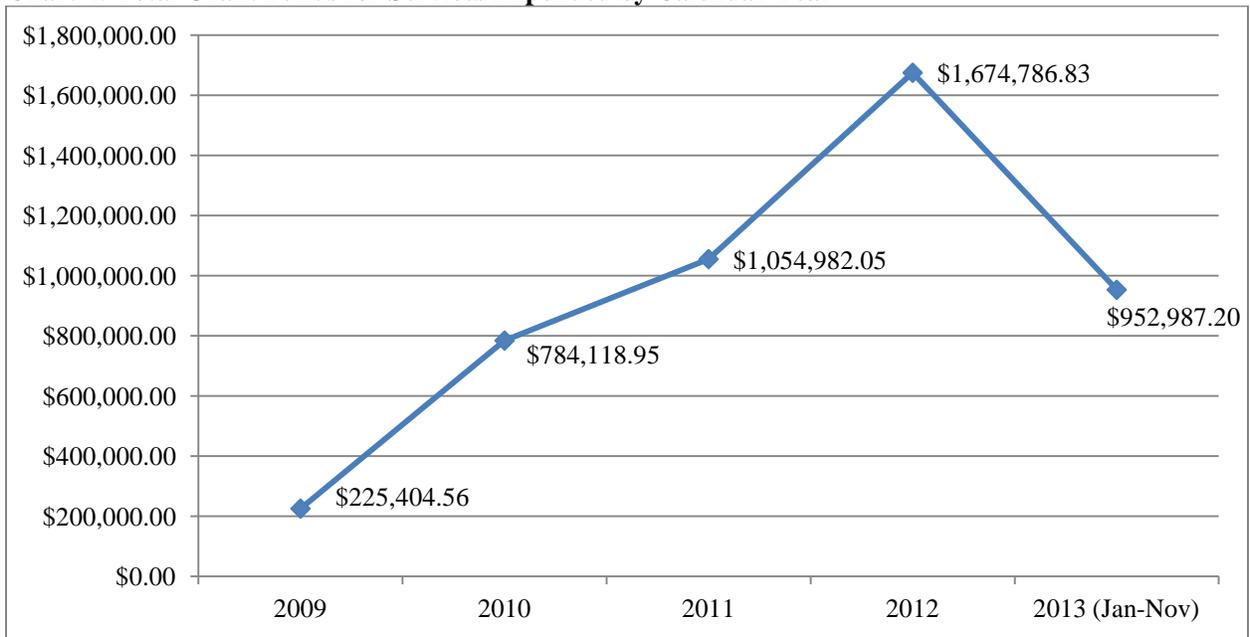


Table 23. Fiscal Amount Billed by Service for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 (Jan-Nov)

Amount Billed by Service for 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 (Jan-Nov)

Service Code	Year										N	Exp
	2009		2010		2011		2012		2013 (Jan-Nov)			
	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost	N	Cost		
EMD	15	\$81,065.55	130	\$353,126.01	140	\$347,712.37	150	\$615,659.08	75	\$319,892.94	510	\$1,770,000.00
EQS	65	\$26,494.18	221	\$101,293.05	383	\$208,071.82	596	\$312,059.45	281	\$159,929.44	1546	\$800,000.00
HHF	84	\$43,709.23	139	\$87,762.27	233	\$144,804.24	414	\$261,471.41	160	\$134,867.92	1030	\$600,000.00
HGS	100	\$17,538.19	260	\$62,712.53	227	\$94,593.83	714	\$136,134.23	377	\$82,760.71	1678	\$300,000.00
SCD	29	\$13,444.00	72	\$36,651.43	79	\$30,551.57	183	\$71,790.66	87	\$36,133.86	450	\$180,000.00
MVE	41	\$8,860.68	172	\$36,429.92	259	\$50,413.09	343	\$54,304.77	192	\$30,312.35	1007	\$180,000.00
OBM/COB/HCO	152	\$21,900.00	365	\$54,450.00	245	\$36,750.00	306	\$39,440.00	337	\$30,075.50	1405	\$180,000.00
PSS	0	\$0.00	50	\$15,064.19	58	\$36,315.29	80	\$36,775.40	51	\$18,236.94	239	\$100,000.00
UTD	34	\$4,574.26	80	\$10,674.66	89	\$13,069.69	187	\$30,516.19	92	\$18,637.50	482	\$70,000.00
VAD	1	\$12.50	0	\$0.00	11	\$35,539.08	9	\$24,191.65	6	\$16,214.50	27	\$70,000.00
TRN	7	\$182.50	45	\$7,161.13	110	\$21,683.57	172	\$27,160.91	80	\$11,835.48	414	\$60,000.00
SMS							126	\$26,566.81	252	\$57,891.47	378	\$80,000.00
PES	52	\$4,246.50	253	\$13,052.50	105	\$8,114.50	70	\$11,550.00	2	\$1,201.78	482	\$70,000.00
TSS	3	\$797.84	38	\$5,741.26	85	\$16,402.04	82	\$11,353.04	28	\$4,293.50	236	\$30,000.00
HIS							29	\$11,185.04	98	\$21,581.00	127	\$30,000.00
SOR	1	\$1,379.13	0	\$0.00	13	\$9,883.68	4	\$4,628.19	7	\$7,647.31	25	\$70,000.00
CGT/COE	1	\$1,200.00	0	\$0.00	14	\$1,077.28	0	\$0.00	4	\$1,425.00	19	\$70,000.00
LSC									1	\$50.00	1	\$70,000.00
Yearly Totals	585	\$225,404.56	1,825	\$784,118.95	2,051	\$1,054,982.05	3,465	\$1,674,786.83	2,130	\$952,987.20	10,056	\$1,770,000.00
Grand Total												\$4,650,000.00

Note: N= the number of times a category was accessed. One participant may have accessed a category multiple times

*Services categories were modified and added in June 2012.

Since the program began in 2009, nearly \$4.7 million in MFP demonstration grant funds have been expended on services. As displayed in Chart 4, the funds used for services increased between 2009 and 2012; however, we are now observing a decline in spending. Although the analysis of calendar year 2013 includes only eleven months at this time, the spending difference between 2012 and 2013 is more than \$700,000.

For four years, the category where participants expended the most grant funds was in environmental modifications, which received 37 percent of the cumulative expenditures totaling approximately \$1.7 million. The following two services that accounted for significant grand funding were equipment and supplies (17%, \$807,847) and household furnishings (14%, \$672,615). The service categories that were accessed most frequently were household goods and supplies (1,678), followed by equipment and supplies (1,546), and home care ombudsman (1,405). The service categories that were accessed the fewest number of times and had the least amount of cumulative expenditures were life skills coaching (1, \$50) and caregiver outreach (19, \$3,702).

Finally, there were four additional services added in June of 2012. To date, the service supported employment evaluation has not yet been utilized. Life skills coaching was used one time, totaling \$50 expended. The home inspections service was utilized 127 times, totaling \$32,766 grant funds expended. The specialized medical supplies service was accessed 378 times, totaling \$84,458 in grant funds.

Appendix A: Survey Responses by Target Population*

Descriptive				
Age				
	<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA		Mean	74.48	76.16
T2: n = 58		Minimum	65	65
T3: n = 31		Maximum	94	92
PD/TBI		Mean	51.53	51.38
T2: n = 147		Minimum	22	22
T3: n = 93		Maximum	44	64
DD		Mean	49.71	48.57
T2: n = 245		Minimum	19	19
T3: n = 157		Maximum	90	80
Sex				
	<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA		Male	35.6%	29.0%
T2: n = 59		Female	64.4%	71.0%
T3: n = 31				
PD/TBI		Male	49.3%	48.4%
T2: n = 148		Female	50.7%	51.6%
T3: n = 93				
DD		Male	64.8%	58.6%
T2: n = 247		Female	35.2%	41.4%
T3: n = 157				
Length of Stay (in years)				
	<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA		Mean	1.69	1.72
T2: n = 36		Minimum	0	0
T3: n = 18		Maximum	6	5
PD/TBI		Mean	2.88	2.36
T2: n = 102		Minimum	0	0
T3: n = 64		Maximum	50	11
DD		Mean	24.70	21.40
T2: n = 118		Minimum	1	1
T3: n = 85		Maximum	63	60

*The total number of respondents decreases when analyzed by target population compared to the total responses due to missing or unknown target populations in the administrative data.

Who was the interview completed with?					
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Sample Member	55.9%	55.9%***	48.4%	45.2%**
T2: n = 59	Alone				
T3: n = 31	Sample Member	35.6%	5.1%	41.9%	3.2%
	with Assistance				
	Proxy	8.5%	39.0%	9.7%	51.6%
PD/TBI	Sample Member	68.6%	76.4%***	69.4%	67.1%***
T2: n = 140	Alone				
T3: n = 85	Sample Member	27.1%	4.3%	25.9%	7.1%
	with Assistance				
	Proxy	4.3%	19.3%	4.7%	25.9%
DD	Sample Member	5.0%	16.3%***	9.4%	0.7%***
T2: n = 239	Alone				
T3: n = 149	Sample Member	26.8%	2.9%	31.5%	5.4%
	with Assistance				
	Proxy	68.2%	80.8%	59.1%	94.0%

Module 1

2. Does sample member live in a group home or a nursing facility?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	95.1%	23.0%***	96.6%	37.9%***
T2: n = 61	No	4.9%	77.0%	3.4%	62.1%
T3: n = 29					
PD/TBI	Yes	97.2%	28.3%***	97.8%	24.2%***
T2: n = 145	No	2.8%	71.0%	2.2%	75.8%
T3: n = 91	Don't Know	--	0.7%	--	--
DD	Yes	63.4%	72.3%	87.0%	72.1%**
T2: n = 238	No	36.1%	27.7%	12.3%	27.9%
T3: n = 154	Don't Know	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

3. Do you like where you live?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	39.3%	85.2%***	35.5%	83.9%**
T2: n = 61	No	42.6%	6.6%	41.9%	9.7%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	16.4%	8.2%	19.4%	6.5%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	32.9%	78.5%***	29.0%	79.6%***
T2: n = 149	No	47.0%	4.7%	57.0%	9.7%
T3: n = 93	Sometimes	19.5%	16.8%	14.0%	10.8%

	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--
DD	Yes	76.4%	93.5%*	72.4%	95.5%***
T2: n = 246	No	9.8%	--	10.3%	0.6%
T3 n = 156	Sometimes	8.5%	5.7%	10.9%	1.3%
	Don't Know	5.3%	0.8%	6.4%	2.6%

4. Did you help pick (this/that) place to live?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	19.7%	55.7%***	16.1%	45.2%*
T2: n = 61	No	78.7%	44.3%	83.9%	48.4%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	1.6%	--	--	6.5%
PD/TBI	Yes	21.5%	59.7%***	14.0%	53.8%***
T2: n = 149	No	77.9%	39.6%	84.9%	45.2%
T3: n = 93	Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	8.2%	62.9%	10.3%	61.5%***
T2: n = 245	No	87.8%	33.5%	84.0%	27.6%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	4.1%	3.7%	5.8%	10.9%

5. Do you feel safe living (here/there)?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	86.4%	98.3%	75.9%	89.7%
T2: n = 59	No	11.9%	--	17.2%	6.9%
T3: n = 29	Don't Know	1.7%	1.7%	6.9%	3.4%
PD/TBI	Yes	83.8%	93.9%*	77.8%	91.1%*
T2: n = 148	No	15.5%	6.1%	21.1%	8.9%
T3: n = 90	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--
	Refused	--	--	1.1%	--
DD	Yes	90.1%	97.9%	92.3%	96.8%
T2: n = 243	No	5.3%	2.1%	4.5%	1.3%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	4.5%	--	3.2%	1.9%

6. Can you get the sleep you need without noises or other disturbances where you live?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	62.3%	88.5%*	64.5%	87.1%*
T2: n = 61	No	19.7%	4.9%	25.8%	6.5%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	16.4%	4.9%	9.7%	3.2%
	Don't Know	1.6%	1.6%	--	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	53.4%	90.4%***	52.3%	86.4%***
T2: n = 146	No	37.7%	5.5%	37.5%	3.4%
T3: n = 88	Sometimes	8.2%	4.1%	10.2%	9.1%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	--	--

	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	85.4%	96.4%	83.4%	97.5%
T2: n = 247	No	4.9%	2.4%	3.2%	1.9%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	7.7%	1.2%	9.6%	--
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	0.6%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

Module 2

7. Can you go to bed when you want?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	81.7%	93.3%	74.2%	83.9%
T2: n = 60	No	15.0%	6.7%	19.4%	9.7%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	3.3%	--	6.5%	3.2%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	83.7%	91.8%**	76.1%	92.4%*
T2: n = 147	No	13.6%	2.7%	18.5%	5.4%
T3: n = 92	Sometimes	2.7%	4.8%	5.4%	1.1%
	Don't Know	--	0.7%	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	72.8%	95.1%***	77.1%	95.5%***
T2: n = 246	No	18.3%	2.4%	14.6%	1.3%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	6.9%	1.6%	5.1%	1.9%
	Don't Know	1.6%	0.8%	2.5%	1.3%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

8. Can you be by yourself when you want?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	60.7%	83.6%	64.5%	67.7%
T2: n = 61	No	24.6%	11.5%	25.8%	12.9%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	13.1%	4.9%	6.5%	19.4%
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	56.5%	75.5%***	46.2%	79.6%***
T2: n = 147	No	32.0%	8.2%	45.2%	8.6%
T3: n = 93	Sometimes	10.9%	15.6%	7.5%	10.8%
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%
DD	Yes	53.7%	74.8%***	49.7%	77.1%***
T2: n = 246	No	27.6%	16.3%	31.2%	13.4%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	15.9%	8.1%	15.9%	8.9%
	Don't Know	2.8%	0.8%	3.2%	0.6%

9. When you are at home, can you eat when you want?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	49.2%	88.5%***	41.9%	74.2%*

T2: n = 61	No	45.9%	11.5%	48.4%	16.1%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	4.9%	--	6.5%	9.7%
	Don't Know	--	--	3.2%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	44.9%	86.4%***	44.1%	79.6%***
T2: n = 147	No	46.9%	8.2%	47.3%	7.5%
T3: n = 93	Sometimes	7.5%	5.4%	7.5%	10.8%
	Don't Know	0.7%	--	1.1%	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	27.1%	76.5%***	28.0%	72.6%***
T2: n = 247	No	61.1%	17.8%	63.7%	20.4%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	10.9%	4.5%	7.0%	6.4%
	Don't Know	0.8%	1.2%	1.3%	0.6%

10. Can you choose the foods that you eat?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	41.0%	73.8%**	43.3%	50.0%
T2: n = 61	No	45.9%	19.7%	46.7%	33.3%
T3: n = 30	Sometimes	13.1%	6.6%	6.7%	16.7%
	Don't Know	--	--	3.3%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	37.2%	81.8%***	36.6%	76.3%***
T2: n = 148	No	48.0%	11.5%	48.4%	7.5%
T3: n = 93	Sometimes	14.9%	6.8%	15.1%	14.0%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	27.5%	66.8%***	29.9%	64.3%***
T2: n = 247	No	59.9%	20.6%	56.1%	24.2%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	11.3%	11.7%	12.1%	9.6%
	Don't Know	0.8%	0.8%	1.3%	1.9%
	Refused	0.4%	--	0.6%	--

11. Can you talk on the telephone without someone listening in?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	70.5%	83.6%	64.5%	67.7%
T2: n = 61	No	18.0%	14.8%	22.6%	16.1%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	3.3%	--	--	12.9%
	No Access	4.9%	--	3.2%	--
	Don't Know	3.3%	1.6%	9.7%	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	64.6%	88.4%***	62.0%	87.0%***
T2: n = 147	No	24.5%	6.8%	28.3%	3.3%
T3: n = 92	Sometimes	8.2%	2.7%	9.8%	7.6%
	No Access	1.4%	--	--	--
	Don't Know	1.4%	2.7%	--	1.1%

	Refused	--	--	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	34.4%	52.5%***	46.1%	55.8%***
T2: n = 244	No	54.9%	16.8%	44.2%	13.6%
T3: n = 154	Sometimes	1.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%
	No Access	4.5%	0.4%	5.2%	--
	Don't Know	4.5%	27.5%	1.3%	27.9%
	Refused	--	0.4%	0.6%	--

12. Can you watch TV when you want?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	83.6%	100.0%*	74.2%	93.5%
T2: n = 61	No	13.1%	--	16.1%	6.5%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	--	--	3.2%	--
	No Access	--	--	--	--
	Don't Know	3.3%	--	6.5%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	89.3%	98.0%*	90.2%	97.8%*
T2: n = 149	No	6.0%	--	7.6%	--
T3: n = 92	Sometimes	3.4%	0.7%	2.2%	1.1%
	No Access	0.7%	0.7%	--	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	1.1%
DD	Yes	78.9%	95.5%***	88.5%	96.8%
T2: n = 247	No	11.3%	2.0%	4.5%	--
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	7.7%	1.2%	4.5%	0.6%
	No Access	0.4%	1.2%	0.6%	--
	Don't Know	1.6%	--	1.9%	2.5%

Module 3

14. Does anyone help you with things like bathing, dressing, or preparing meals?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	96.7%	91.8%	96.7%	93.3%
T2: n = 61	No	3.3%	8.2%	3.3%	6.7%
T3: n = 30					
PD/TBI	Yes	95.9%	89.7%	90.1%	87.9%
T2: n = 145	No	3.4%	9.7%	8.8%	11.0%
T3: n = 91	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	1.1%
DD	Yes	89.7%	99.6%***	89.6%	99.4%***
T2: n = 243	No	9.9%	0.4%	9.7%	--
T3: n = 154	Don't Know	0.4%	--	0.6%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

14a. Do any of these people get paid to help you?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
-------------------	-----------------	---------------------	-------------------	---------------------	-------------------

OA	Yes	100.0%	92.2%	96.6%	93.1%
T2: n = 51	No	--	5.9%	3.4%	6.9%
T3: n = 29	Don't Know	--	2.0%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	96.0%	93.6%	100.0%	93.4%
T2: n = 125	No	4.0%	5.6%	--	6.6%
T3: n = 76	Don't Know	--	0.8%	--	--
DD	Yes	96.8%	97.5%	97.7%	97.7%
T2: n = 158	No	1.9%	1.3%	1.5%	2.3%
T3: n = 130	Don't Know	1.3%	1.3%	0.8%	--

14b. Do you pick the people who are paid to help you?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	2.0%	32.7%***	15.4%	30.8%
T2: n = 49	No	98.0%	67.3%	84.6%	69.2%
T3: n = 26					
PD/TBI	Yes	6.8%	47.9%***	7.0%	46.5%***
T2: n = 117	No	93.2%	52.1%	93.0%	53.5%
T3: n = 71					
DD	Yes	3.2%	31.8%***	3.8%	35.4%***
T2: n = 154	No	95.5%	66.2%	95.4%	61.5%
T3: n = 130	Don't Know	1.3%	1.9%	0.8%	3.1%

15. Do you ever go without a bath or shower when you need one?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	21.3%	13.1%	22.6%	9.7%
T2: n = 61	No	75.4%	86.9%	74.2%	87.1%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	3.3%	--	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	25.7%	11.5%**	30.4%	7.6%***
T2: n = 148	No	73.0%	87.8%	69.6%	89.1%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	1.4%	0.7%	--	1.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	2.0%	7.4%*	1.3%	3.2%
T2: n = 244	No	95.9%	91.4%	96.8%	94.8%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	2.0%	1.2%	1.9%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

16. Do you ever go without a meal when you need one?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	1.6%	4.9%	3.2%	--
T2: n = 61	No	96.7%	95.1%	93.5%	100.0%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	1.6%	--	3.2%	--

PD/TBI	Yes	6.7%	0.7%	10.9%	7.6%
T2: n = 149	No	91.9%	3.4%	89.1%	90.2%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	1.3%	95.3%	--	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	0.8%	1.2%	0.6%	1.9%
T2: n = 246	No	98.0%	98.0%	97.5%	96.8%
T3: n = 157	Don't Know	1.2%	0.8%	1.9%	0.6%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

17. Do you ever go without taking your medicine when you need it?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	9.8%	8.2%	9.7%	3.2%
T2: n = 61	No	90.2%	91.8%	90.3%	93.5%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	--	--	--	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	7.6%	2.8%	8.8%	5.5%
T2: n = 145	No	91.7%	95.9%	91.2%	90.1%
T3: n = 91	Don't Know	0.7%	0.7%	--	2.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	1.2%	0.4%	1.3%	1.9%
T2: n = 245	No	97.6%	98.4%	96.2%	95.5%
T3: n = 157	Don't Know	1.2%	1.2%	2.5%	1.9%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

18. Are you ever unable to use the bathroom when you need to?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	19.7%	11.5%	25.8%	12.9%
T2: n = 61	No	78.7%	83.6%	71.0%	80.6%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	1.6%	4.9%	3.2%	6.5%
PD/TBI	Yes	21.5%	6.3%***	25.6%	8.9%**
T2: n = 144	No	77.1%	88.9%	73.3%	84.4%
T3: n = 90	Don't Know	1.4%	4.2%	1.1%	4.4%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	2.4%	4.1%*	1.9%	6.4%*
T2: n = 246	No	94.7%	87.0%	97.4%	80.1%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	2.8%	8.9%	0.6%	12.8%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

Module 3- After Transition

19. Have you ever talked with a case manager or support coordinator about any special equipment or changes to your home that might make your life easier?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	59.3%	50.0%

T2: n = 59	No	35.6%	33.3%
T3: n = 30	Don't Know	1.7%	10.0%
	Not Applicable	3.4%	6.7%
PD/TBI	Yes	66.2%	49.5%
T2: n = 145	No	29.7%	37.6%
T3: n = 93	Don't Know	1.4%	--
	Not Applicable	2.1%	10.8%
	Refused	0.7%	2.2%
DD	Yes	37.4%	32.9%
T2: n = 246	No	43.5%	40.0%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	4.5%	7.1%
	Not Applicable	14.6%	19.4%
	Refused	--	0.6%

19b. Did you get the equipment or make the changes you needed?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	54.5%	86.7%
T2: n = 33	No	33.3%	--
T3: n = 15	In Process	9.1%	13.3%
	Don't Know	3.0%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	58.5%	62.2%
T2: n = 94	No	16.0%	22.2%
T3: n = 45	In Process	25.5%	15.6%
DD	Yes	59.8%	66.0%
T2: n = 92	No	15.2%	4.0%
T3: n = 50	In Process	22.8%	28.0%
	Don't Know	2.2%	2.0%

20. Do you need more help with things around the house than you are now receiving?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	34.5%	25.9%
T2: n = 55	No	63.6%	70.4%
T3: n = 27	Don't Know	1.8%	3.7%
PD/TBI	Yes	30.6%	22.7%
T2: n = 144	No	68.1%	75.0%
T3: n = 88	Don't Know	0.7%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD	Yes	14.9%	9.0%
T2: n = 242	No	83.5%	89.1%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	1.7%	1.3%

	Refused	--	0.6%
21. During the last week, did any family member or friends help you with things around the house?			
<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	70.9%	69.2%
T2: n = 55	No	25.5%	30.8%
T3: n = 26	Don't Know	1.8%	--
	Refused	1.8%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	61.5%	52.9%
T2: n = 143	No	37.8%	43.7%
T3: n = 87	Don't Know	--	1.1%
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD	Yes	20.7%	14.2%
T2: n = 242	No	77.7%	84.5%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	1.7%	0.6%
	Refused	--	0.6%

21a. Please think about *all* the family members and friends who help you. About how many hours did they spend helping you yesterday?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Mean	14.04	10.56
T2: n = 25	Minimum	1	1
T3: n = 16	Maximum	24	24
PD/TBI	Mean	8.53	10.38
T2: n = 62	Minimum	1	1
T3: n = 45	Maximum	24	24
DD	Mean	9.40	7.76
T2: n = 25	Minimum	1	1
T3: n = 17	Maximum	24	24

Module 4

22. Do the people who help you treat you the way you want?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	78.9%	82.5%	76.7%	86.7%
T2: n = 57	No	21.1%	15.8%	23.3%	13.3%
T3: n = 30	Don't Know	--	1.8%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	79.1%	85.6%	72.0%	90.2%**
T2: n = 139	No	18.7%	13.7%	25.6%	7.3%
T3: n = 82	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.4%

DD	Yes	94.7%	91.8%	94.2%	95.5%
T2: n = 245	No	3.7%	7.8%	3.2%	2.6%
T3: n = 154	Don't Know	1.6%	0.4%	2.6%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

23. Do the people who help you listen carefully to what you ask them to do?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	71.9%	82.5%	83.3%	90.0%
T2: n = 57	No	26.3%	12.3%	16.7%	10.0%
T3: n = 30	Don't Know	1.8%	5.3%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	67.9%	86.9%***	62.5%	86.3%***
T2: n = 137	No	29.2%	10.9%	35.0%	10.0%
T3: n = 80	Don't Know	2.9%	1.5%	2.5%	1.3%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.5%
DD	Yes	94.3%	93.1%	94.0%	96.0%
T2: n = 245	No	3.3%	4.1%	2.6%	--
T3: n = 151	Don't Know	2.4%	2.4%	3.3%	2.6%
	Refused	--	0.4%	--	1.3%

Module 5

27. Can you see your friends and family when you want to see them?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	91.7%	70.0%*	93.3%	90.0%
T2: n = 60	No	5.0%	28.3%	6.7%	10.0%
T3: n = 30	Don't Know	3.3%	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	85.8%	79.7%	88.0%	87.0%
T2: n = 148	No	10.1%	19.6%	7.6%	10.9%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	3.4%	--	3.3%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD	Yes	84.1%	84.5%	81.5%	86.6%
T2: n = 245	No	11.8%	13.9%	12.7%	12.7%
T3: n = 157	Don't Know	3.7%	1.2%	5.7%	--
	Refused	0.4%	0.4%	--	0.6%

28. Can you get to the places you need to go, like work, shopping, or the doctor's office?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	73.8%	80.3%	80.6%	83.9%
T2: n = 61	No	23.0%	18.0%	16.1%	12.9%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	3.3%	1.6%	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	69.1%	85.2%*	67.7%	88.2%**
T2: n = 149	No	28.2%	13.4%	28.0%	9.7%

T3: n = 93	Don't Know	2.0%	0.7%	3.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD	Yes	94.7%	95.9%	92.9%	98.1%
T2: n = 244	No	3.7%	4.1%	5.2%	1.3%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	1.6%	--	1.9%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

29. Is there anything you want to do outside [the facility/your home] that you can't do now?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	44.3%	47.5%	48.4%	48.4%
T2: n = 61	No	52.5%	42.6%	48.4%	38.7%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	3.3%	9.8%	3.2%	12.9%
PD/TBI	Yes	59.1%	53.0%	67.7%	53.8%
T2: n = 149	No	36.9%	43.6%	30.1%	40.9%
T3: n = 93	Don't Know	4.0%	2.7%	2.2%	3.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.2%
DD	Yes	45.4%	21.3%***	40.8%	17.1%***
T2: n = 240	No	15.8%	72.5%	19.7%	75.0%
T3: n = 152	Don't Know	38.3%	6.3%	39.5%	6.6%
	Refused	0.4%	--	--	1.3%

30. When you go out, can you go by yourself or do you need help?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Go Out	9.8%	13.1%	3.2%	12.9%
T2: n = 61	Independently				
T3: n = 31	Need Help	88.5%	82.0%	96.8%	83.9%
	Don't Know	1.6%	3.3%	--	3.2%
	Refused	--	1.6%	--	--
PD/TBI	Go Out	23.3%	29.5%	26.4%	37.4%
T2: n = 146	Independently				
T3: n = 91	Need Help	75.3%	69.9%	72.5%	60.4%
	Don't Know	--	--	--	--
	Refused	1.4%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD	Go Out	0.4%	2.5%	--	--
T2: n = 240	Independently				
T3: n = 153	Need Help	97.5%	97.5%	98.0%	99.3%
	Don't Know	2.1%	--	2.0%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.7%

30a. Do you need more help getting around than you are now receiving?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	17.4%	43.5%*	20.8%	20.8%
T2: n = 46	No	76.1%	56.5%	70.8%	79.2%

T3: n = 24	Don't Know	6.5%	--	8.3%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	29.2%	44.9%*	34.1%	27.3%
T2: n = 89	No	67.4%	50.6%	61.4%	68.2%
T3: n = 44	Don't Know	2.2%	4.5%	2.3%	4.5%
	Refused	1.1%	--	2.3%	--
DD	Yes	7.4%	25.7%***	7.0%	13.2%
T2: n = 148	No	72.3%	70.3%	74.4%	86.8%
T3: n = 129	Don't Know	20.3%	4.1%	18.6%	--

33. Do you go out to do fun things in your community?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	40.7%	27.1%	41.4%	41.4%
T2: n = 59	No	57.6%	71.2%	58.6%	55.2%
T3: n = 29	Don't Know	1.7%	1.7%	--	3.4%
PD/TBI	Yes	49.0%	46.3%	48.4%	64.8%*
T2: n = 147	No	51.0%	53.1%	51.6%	33.0%
T3: n = 91	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	90.6%	84.5%*	89.2%	94.3%
T2: n = 245	No	7.3%	15.5%	7.0%	4.5%
T3: n = 157	Don't Know	2.0%	--	3.8%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	1.3%

34. When you want to go somewhere, can you just go, do you have to make some arrangement, or do you have to plan many days ahead and ask people for help?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Decide and Go	9.8%	8.2%	22.6%	19.4%
T2: n = 61	Plan Some	62.3%	47.5%	58.1%	25.8%
T3: n = 31	Plan Many Days Ahead	26.2%	34.4%	16.1%	54.8%
	Don't Know	1.6%	1.6%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	1.6%	--	--
	N/A	--	6.6%	--	--
PD/TBI	Decide and Go	11.6%	15.6%	6.5%	20.7%*
T2: n = 147	Plan Some	46.3%	45.6%	54.3%	40.2%
T3: n = 92	Plan Many Days Ahead	37.4%	33.3%	35.9%	34.8%
	Don't Know	1.4%	0.7%	2.2%	--
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
	N/A	2.7%	4.1%	--	2.2%
DD	Decide and Go	1.2%	20.0%***	0.6%	25.6%
T2: n = 245	Plan Some	16.3%	54.3%	21.8%	52.6%

T3: n = 156	Plan Many Days Ahead	47.8%	20.4%	64.7%	19.9%
	Don't Know	7.8%	1.6%	10.9%	1.3%
	N/A	26.9%	3.7%	1.9%	0.6%

35. Do you miss things or have to change plans because you don't have a way to get around easily?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	37.9%	17.2%*	35.5%	32.3%
T2: n = 58	No	46.6%	63.8%	51.6%	61.3%
T3: n = 31	Sometimes	15.5%	15.5%	9.7%	6.5%
	Don't Know	--	1.7%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	56.6%	26.2%***	59.3%	20.9%***
T2: n = 145	No	31.7%	49.7%	33.0%	50.5%
T3: n = 91	Sometimes	9.7%	23.4%	5.5%	25.3%
	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.1%	1.1%
	Refused	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%	2.2%
DD	Yes	7.1%	2.9%**	7.6%	1.3%*
T2: n = 240	No	71.7%	89.6%	73.9%	90.4%
T3: n = 157	Sometimes	11.3%	6.7%	9.6%	5.7%
	Don't Know	10.0%	0.4%	8.9%	1.9%
	Refused	--	0.4%	--	0.6%

36. Is there medical care which you have not received or could not get to within the past month?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	15.0%	3.3%*	16.7%	10.0%
T2: n = 60	No	85.0%	93.3%	83.3%	90.0%
T3: n = 30	Don't Know	--	1.7%	--	--
	Refused	--	1.7%	--	--
PD/TBI	Yes	11.6%	6.8%	11.1%	7.8%
T2: n = 147	No	88.4%	92.5%	88.9%	90.0%
T3: n = 90	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Yes	0.4%	0.8%	98.1%	1.9%***
T2: n = 242	No	96.7%	98.3%	--	97.4%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	2.9%	0.8%	1.9%	--
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

Module 5- After Transition

31. Are you working for pay right now?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	--	--
T2: n = 55	No	96.4%	100.0%
T3: n = 28	Don't Know	1.8%	--

	Refused	1.8%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	1.4%	3.4%
T2: n = 143	No	97.2%	94.3%
T3: n = 87	Don't Know	0.7%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD	Yes	4.9%	7.7%
T2: n = 245	No	94.3%	91.7%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	0.8%	--
	Refused	--	0.6%

31a. Do you want to work for pay?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	13.7%	32.1%
T2: n = 51	No	82.4%	67.9%
T3: n = 28	Don't Know	3.9%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	44.5%	56.8%
T2: n = 137	No	46.7%	34.6%
T3: n = 81	Don't Know	8.8%	8.6%
DD	Yes	19.0%	13.4%
T2: n = 226	No	63.7%	68.3%
T3: n = 142	Don't Know	16.8%	18.3%
	Refused	0.4%	--

32. Are you doing any volunteer work or working without getting paid?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	9.1%	--
T2: n = 55	No	87.3%	100.0%
T3: n = 28	Don't Know	1.8%	--
	Refused	1.8%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	7.7%	8.0%
T2: n = 124	No	90.2%	89.7%
T3: n = 87	Don't Know	1.4%	--
	Refused	0.7%	2.3%
DD	Yes	9.4%	8.3%
T2: n = 245	No	87.8%	90.4%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	2.9%	0.6%
	Refused	--	0.6%

32a. Would you like to do volunteer work or work without getting paid?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	16.7%	28.6%
T2: n = 48	No	56.3%	64.3%

T3: n = 28	Don't Know	25.0%	7.1%
	Refused	2.1%	--
PD/TBI	Yes	29.0%	43.0%
T2: n = 124	No	47.6%	49.4%
T3: n = 79	Don't Know	18.5%	7.6%
	Refused	4.8%	--
DD	Yes	14.7%	10.1%
T2: n = 211	No	55.5%	72.7%
T3: n = 139	Don't Know	27.5%	17.3%
	Refused	2.4%	--

Module 6

37. During the past week, have you been happy or unhappy with the help you get with things around the house or getting around your community?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Happy	75.0%	75.0%	58.6%	86.2%
T2: n = 60	Unhappy	16.7%	13.3%	27.6%	13.8%
T3: n = 29	Don't Know	6.7%	11.7%	13.8%	--
	Refused	1.7%	--	--	--
PD/TBI	Happy	68.5%	78.3%	63.4%	91.4%***
T2: n = 143	Unhappy	26.6%	16.8%	33.3%	6.5%
T3: n = 93	Don't Know	4.9%	4.2%	3.2%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.2%
DD	Happy	86.8%	93.8%*	83.4%	97.5%
T2: n = 242	Unhappy	4.1%	4.1%	4.5%	0.6%
T3: n = 157	Don't Know	9.1%	2.1%	12.1%	1.3%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

38. During the past week, have you been happy or unhappy with the way you live your life?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Happy	65.5%	74.1%*	48.4%	61.3%
T2: n = 58	Unhappy	31.0%	13.8%	41.9%	25.8%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	1.7%	12.1%	9.7%	12.9%
	Refused	1.7%	--	--	--
PD/TBI	Happy	52.5%	68.1%***	39.5%	75.6%***
T2: n = 141	Unhappy	43.3%	20.6%	57.0%	20.9%
T3: n = 86	Don't Know	4.3%	10.6%	3.5%	1.2%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	2.3%
DD	Happy	84.0%	87.2%	79.6%	94.3%**
T2: n = 243	Unhappy	7.8%	4.1%	8.9%	0.6%

T3: n = 157	Don't Know	8.2%	8.2%	10.8%	4.5%
	Refused	--	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%

Module 7

39. During the past week, have you felt sad or blue?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	36.1%	50.8%	61.3%	54.8%
T2: n = 61	No	60.7%	45.9%	35.5%	41.9%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.2%
PD/TBI	Yes	51.7%	48.3%	53.3%	33.7%**
T2: n = 149	No	45.6%	49.7%	43.5%	62.0%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	2.7%	1.3%	3.3%	1.1%
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%
DD	Yes	15.1%	22.0%	21.8%	14.7%
T2: n = 245	No	77.6%	71.0%	70.5%	76.9%
T3: n = 156	Don't Know	7.3%	6.9%	7.7%	7.7%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

40. During the past week, have you felt irritable?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	31.1%	50.8%*	38.7%	12.9%
T2: n = 61	No	68.9%	45.9%	58.1%	80.6%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	--	3.3%	3.2%	6.5%
PD/TBI	Yes	48.0%	44.6%	44.6%	34.8%
T2: n = 148	No	50.7%	54.7%	54.3%	62.0%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	1.4%	--	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%
DD	Yes	26.4%	32.5%	32.9%	23.2%
T2: n = 246	No	68.7%	65.4%	61.9%	71.0%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	4.9%	2.0%	5.2%	5.2%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

41. During the past week, have you had aches and pains?

<i>Population</i>	<i>Response</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 1, T2</i>	<i>Baseline, T1</i>	<i>Year 2, T3</i>
OA	Yes	62.3%	68.9%	74.2%	54.8%
T2: n = 61	No	36.1%	23.0%	25.8%	38.7%
T3: n = 31	Don't Know	1.6%	8.2%	--	6.5%
PD/TBI	Yes	68.0%	61.9%	66.3%	63.0%
T2: n = 147	No	29.9%	36.1%	32.6%	33.7%
T3: n = 92	Don't Know	2.0%	1.4%	1.1%	--
	Refused	--	0.7%	--	3.3%

DD	Yes	12.8%	24.0%**	17.4%	13.5%
T2: n = 242	No	80.2%	68.2%	77.4%	78.7%
T3: n = 155	Don't Know	7.0%	7.9%	5.2%	7.1%
	Refused	--	--	--	0.6%

*p < .05 **p < .01 ***p < .001

Appendix B: Qualitative Survey Responses by Target Population

Qualitative Tables

	<i>OA</i>	<i>OA</i>	<i>PD/TBI</i>	<i>PD/TBI</i>	<i>DD</i>	<i>DD</i>
	<i>Year</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Year 1</i>	<i>Year 2</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Year</i>
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>			<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
19a. What equipment or changes did you talk about?	<i>n= 29</i>	<i>n= 15</i>	<i>n= 87</i>	<i>n= 45</i>	<i>n= 75</i>	<i>n= 43</i>
Bathroom Renovations	18	6	23	15	16	20
Home Modifications	4	0	20	1	1	4
Car Modifications	1	3	6	6	5	8
Medical Equipment	18	9	48	26	46	32
Ramps, Rails, Lifts	7	7	2	7	20	12
29a. What would you like to do that you don't do now?	<i>n= 23</i>	<i>n= 13</i>	<i>n= 65</i>	<i>n= 44</i>	<i>n= 36</i>	<i>n= 25</i>
Social Outings/Travel	9	2	23	13	16	12
"Things I used to"	8	9	26	19	5	5
Visit Family/Friends	4	1	6	0	8	4
School/Work/Day Program	3	0	14	13	7	5
29b. What do you need to do these things?	<i>n= 21</i>	<i>n= 13</i>	<i>n= 56</i>	<i>n= 43</i>	<i>n= 33</i>	<i>n= 24</i>
Transportation	8	2	21	17	10	4
Help/Assistance	8	8	13	7	19	13
Medical Equipment	5	3	21	9	2	3
Finances	4	0	4	10	4	4